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(54) **Methods of fracturing subterranean formations**

(57) The improved recovery of hydrocarbons from subterranean formations by hydraulically fracturing a subterranean formation is accomplished. Fracturing fluids using a viscoelastic surfactant fluid containing worm-like micelles are useful to improve recovery of hydrocarbons and limit the loss of fracturing fluid into the formation fracture face. The invention further relates to novel fracturing methods useful for increasing hydrocarbon

production, limiting connate water production, resisting fracturing fluid loss into the subterranean formation, and reducing the equipment requirements in mixing and pumping fracturing fluid. The action of micelles of surfactant in aqueous zones of the subterranean formation facilitates the flowback of increased amounts of hydrocarbons once a fractured well is placed back on production.

**EP 0 835 983 A3**



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# EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number  
EP 97 40 2258

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6)
D,X	US 5 551 516 A (W.D. NORMAN) 3 September 1996 * column 6, line 8 - line 16 * * column 7, line 20 - column 8 * * column 11: example 5 * * column 6, line 45 - line 59 * * column 9, line 21 - line 34 *	1,3-10	E21B43/26
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A	US 4 418 755 A (T.R. SIFFERMAN) 6 December 1983 * claim 11 *	2	
A	DATABASE WPI Section Ch, Week 9312 Derwent Publications Ltd., London, GB; Class A97, AN 93-098785 XP002090141 & SU 1 724 859 A (GIPROVOSTOKNEFT DES INST), 7 April 1992 * abstract *	2	
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A	GB 1 388 909 A (MARATHON OIL COMPANY) 26 March 1975 * claim 1 *		
-/--			
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search <b>THE HAGUE</b>		Date of completion of the search <b>15 January 1999</b>	Examiner <b>Hilgenga, K</b>
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS		T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document	
X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document			

EPO FORM 1503 (03/92) (PatCat)



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Application Number  
EP 97 40 2258

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6)
A	WO 94 09852 A (THE DOW CHEMICAL COMPANY) 11 May 1994 * claims AMENDED, 1, 12 *		
			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.6)
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 15 January 1999	Examiner Hilgenga, K
<p><b>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</b></p> <p>X : particularly relevant if taken alone  Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category  A : technological background  O : non-written disclosure  P : intermediate document</p> <p>T : theory or principle underlying the invention  E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date  O : document cited in the application  L : document cited for other reasons  S : member of the same patent family, corresponding document</p>			

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